

TRAINING CATALOG 2016



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GENERAL ELECTRICITY COURSES



Course on Electric Energy Essentials

Day 01- Electric Energy Essentials		
Sources of Energy	 Hydro electric, Wind, solar, Tidal, Fuel cell & Geo thermal resources Primary energy resources Electricity generation by resources Annual electric energy consumption Ideas on Reserve on the resources Hydro electric resource- Consumption and reserve Wind and solar resources- Consumption & reserve Nuclear resource - Consumption and reserve 	
Renewable Energy	 Solar systems – Types Passive and Active systems Solar power and environment Wind energy and systems Wind power and environment Fuel Cells and issues Types of fuel cells and systems Geothermal energy systems Tidal power and systems Biomass energy and systems Bio mass energy and environment 	
Evolution of Electrical Power Systems	 History of electric power systems Inventions and evolutions The battle of DC versus AC Problems with Low voltage systems Tesla's solution to AC systems Edison's AC high voltage systems AC , waveform and generation Concepts of RMS for AC systems Phasor and mathematical representation of AC systems Concepts of Impedance, Resistance and reactance Concepts of Apparent, Active and Reactive power Power factor and reactive power compensation 	
Components of Power Systems	 Main types of power plants Hydro power plants and components Turbines and performance Fossil Fuel Power Plant Coal, Oil and Natural Gas Nuclear power plants and components Safety measures Types of transmission lines Three phase AC lines Double circuit transmission lines Insulators & grading in transmission lines Bundled conductors and use Ideas on static, shield ground wires Direct Cuurent transmission Lines Why to use DC lines ? Transmission line parameters & definitions Representation of transmission lines 	



	Short , medium and Long lines differentiation	
	 Transmission line Transients, effects and protection 	
	Lightning and Traveling wave concepts	
	 Typical installations of transmission lines 	
	> Today's power system	
Worldwide	World wide standards for house hold voltage and frequencing	es
Standards	Why different voltage standards- a look	
Standards	 Why different Frequency standards – a look 	
	 Low voltage networks 	
	Impact of primary resources	
Environmental	 Energy and environment 	
	Key problems associated with generation of energy	
Impact of	 Fossil fuel power plants 	
Power Systems	 Sulphur Oxide and Ozone pollution 	
1 ower Cystems	 Acid rain concepts and problems 	
	CO2 pollution & ashes	
	Industrial green house gases	
	Environmental Concerns of Hydroelectric Power Plants	
	Environmental Concerns of Nuclear Power Plants	

Day 02- Electric E	nergy Essentials
Electric safety	 Safety facts- AC system Effects of AC and DC currents IEEE standards for safety Factors affecting Human safety Effect of Voltage, Current and Body resistance Effect of source frequency and duration Effect of path way Ground resistance –Definition IEEE standard – Ground resistance Touch and step potential Prevention and protection from electric shock Difference between Neutral and ground in networks Ground faults and interrupters Grounding of de-energised line equi potential zones
Power System Topology and Protection	>>> Basics of power system protection >>> Need for protection devices >>> Types of faults >>> Relays to control circuit breakers >>> Directional power flow and protection >>> Discrimination and grading by overcurrent relays >>> Co-ordination of over current and distance relays >>> Substation protection with Overlapping Zones >>> Balanced and un balanced fault analysis >>> Introduction to symmetrical components >>> Grading and selectivity curves for over current relays >>> Co-ordination of current relays with Fuses

Electrical Energy System Control	>> System control and control center concepts >> Control center Roles >> Network switching –Causes and Changes >> Automatic and operator guided power restoration >> Data collection and communication with other centers >> System state monitoring – Voltage & power
Deregulation & Power Trading	 Open markets and electricity pricing The path to deregulation, Energy policies and Commissions New business establishments to operate transmission systems Existing ISO's (Independent System Operators) Market structures to operate systems How the market – Clearing - price is determined?
Interconnection Failures and Blackouts	 A tale of two black outs Black out statistics Black outs- contributing factors Events leading to failures How to react or handle black outs Working of power systems –An overview Control centers- Information processing and communication Grids separation and frequency variations Grid monitoring & locating affected areas Soft network switching technologies How to prevent black out or power failures
Future Trends of Power Systems	 Generation ,Transmission and Distribution – Major Challenges and Tools Generation Capacity and margins Projected transmission growth Growth limitation Tool – Demand side management Reduce transmission needs – Distributed generation concepts Dispersed energy storage and units Reliability enhancement Tool – Distribution system Control Centers Improved control centers- New measurements PMU's Improved system controls – FACTs (Flexible AC Transmission Systems) Intelli Grid with phone and internet connections Challenges in power networks Additional needs for better power management Market forecasts, Communication infrastructure, Sustainable energy integration, Renewable energy, Power control interface and standards, Power electronics for high reliability of power systems

Course on Power Network Essentials

Day 01- Power Network Essentials		
The growth of Electric power systems	 History of electric power systems Inventions and evolutions The battle of DC versus AC Problems with Low voltage systems Tesla's solution to AC systems Edison's AC high voltage systems AC, waveform and generation Concepts of RMS for AC systems Phasor and mathematical representation of AC systems Concepts of Impedance, Resistance and reactance Concepts of Apparent, Active and Reactive power Power factor and reactive power compensation 	
Energy Resources	 Hydro electric, Wind, solar, Tidal, Fuel cell & Geo thermal resources Primary energy resources Electricity generation by resources Annual electric energy consumption Ideas on Reserve on the resources Hydro electric resource- Consumption and reserve Wind and solar resources- Consumption & reserve Nuclear resource - Consumption and reserve 	
Worldwide Standards	 Today's power system World wide standards for house hold voltage and frequencies Why different voltage standards- a look Why different Frequency standards – a look Low voltage networks 	
Power Plants	 Main types of power plants Hydro power plants and components Reservoir analysis Penstock analysis Turbines and performance Fossil Fuel Power Plant Coal, Oil and Natural Gas Nuclear power plants and components Safety measures 	
Environmental Impact	 Impact of primary resources Energy and environment Key problems associated with generation of energy Fossil fuel power plants Sulphur Oxide and Ozone pollution Acid rain concepts and problems CO2 pollution & ashes Industrial green house gases Environmental Concerns of Hydroelectric Power Plants Environmental Concerns of Nuclear Power Plants 	
Renewable Energy	 Solar systems – Types Passive and Active systems Solar power and environment Wind energy and systems 	



>> >> >> >>	Types of fuel cells and systems
>> >>	Tidal power and systems Biomass energy and systems
>>	Bio mass energy and environment

Day 02- Power Network Essentials		
Electric safety	 Safety facts- AC system Effects of AC and DC currents IEEE standards for safety Factors affecting Human safety Effect of Voltage, Current and Body resistance Effect of source frequency and duration Effect of path way Ground resistance –Definition IEEE standard – Ground resistance Touch and step potential Prevention and protection from electric shock Difference between Neutral and ground in networks Ground faults and interrupters Grounding of de-energised line equi potential zones 	
Transmission Lines	 Types of transmission lines Three phase AC lines Double circuit transmission lines Insulators & grading in transmission lines Bundled conductors and use Ideas on static, shield ground wires Direct Cuurent transmission Lines Why to use DC lines? Transmission line parameters & definitions Representation of transmission lines Short, medium and Long lines differentiation Transmission line Transients, effects and protection Lightning and Traveling wave concepts Typical installations of transmission lines 	
Complex Power	>> Concept of complex power >> Real power, Active & Reactive power >> Power flow to different types of loads >> Power factor concepts & influence with loads >> Reactive power compensation >> Load voltage calculation examples >>	
Power flow on Transmission lines	 Synchronous Generator and connection to large systems Modeling the Power systems Phasor diagrams Real power control and equations Real power flow in transmission lines 	



>>	Reactive power control and equations
>>	Over and under excited generators in power systems and its
	impact
>>	Reactive power flow in networks-worked examples

Day 03- Power Network Essentials		
Networks	 >> Basic power systems >> Radial systems and reliability >> Networks paths to improve reliability >> Generator redundancy & reliability of networks >> Power transfer in power lines >> Energy demand in networks >> Generation capacity & deficits >> Electric energy trade >> World wide Web of Power- A look 	
Power Flow	 Power flow analysis Electric Nodes in networks and equations Power flow problems in networks and analysis Power system visualization by Iterations Changes of Real and Reactive power in networks 	
System Control	>> System control and control center concepts >> Control center Roles >> Network switching –Causes and Changes >> Automatic and operator guided power restoration >> Data collection and communication with other centers >> System state monitoring – Voltage & power	
Economic Operations	 Optimal generation of power and Dispatch Generation –Cost and operation curves Generation –Limits and losses Computer analysis in handling losses 	

>> Day 04- Power Network Essentials	
	>> Basics of power system protection
	>> Need for protection devices
	>> Types of faults
	>> Relays to control circuit breakers
Protection	>> Directional power flow and protection
Protection	>> Discrimination and grading by overcurrent relays
	>> Co-ordination of over current and distance relays
	>> Substation protection with Overlapping Zones
	>> Balanced and un balanced fault analysis
	>> Introduction to symmetrical components
	>> Grading and selectivity curves for over current relays
	>> Co-ordination of current relays with Fuses
Stability (I)	>> Introduction to stability studies
	>> Power balance equations
	>> Synchronous machines in the system- operational aspects



	 Machines- Equivalent and Phasor diagrams Machines Frequency –speed relations in networks
	Power control in networks
	Steady state stability analysis- power limit evaluation
	Methods to increase steady state stability
	How to decrease the total reactance of lines
>:	Single & Double transmission lines -An overview

Day 05- Power Network Essentials		
Stability (II)	 Series capacitors and its influence in stability Series compensation in Lines and solutions to improve steady state stability Transient stability Analysis Transients in networks – Causes Power swings and swing angle Oscillations in networks – Stable and Unstable Stability analysis- Equal Area Criterion Representation of Stable and Unstable systems General stability condition with examples Stability analysis – Opening of one breaker Critical clearing angle and its impact Dynamic stability study – An introduction Dynamic stability analysis with multi-machines system Analysis by Eigen equations Stability Controllers in systems PID control in electric systems 	
Black Outs and Inter Connection Failures	 A tale of two black outs Black out statistics Black outs- contributing factors Events leading to failures How to react or handle black outs Working of power systems –An overview Control centers- Information processing and communication Grids separation and frequency variations Grid monitoring & locating affected areas Soft network switching technologies How to prevent black out or power failures 	
Energy Deregulation	 Open markets and electricity pricing The path to deregulation Energy policies and Commissions New business establishments to operate transmission systems, Existing ISO's (Independent System Operators) Market structures to operate systems How the market – Clearing - price is determined? 	
Power Trading	 >> Electricity markets- Basics >> Planning – System Operations >> Maintain current system operations >> Generation capacities – Country level analysis >> Why the large drop in contracts in 2003? >> Market Vs Control phases , >> Energy market evaluation- 1997 to 2001 	

>> Generation ,Transmission and Distribution – Major Challenges	3
and Tools	

- >> Generation Capacity and margins
- >> Projected transmission growth
- >> Growth limitation Tool Demand side management
- >> Reduce transmission needs Distributed generation concepts
- >> Dispersed energy storage and units
- Reliability enhancement Tool Distribution system Control Centers
- >> Improved control centers- New measurements PMU's
- >> Improved system controls FACTs (Flexible AC Transmission Systems)
- >> Intelli Grid with phone and internet connections
- >> Challenges in power networks
- >> Additional needs for better power management
- >> Market forecasts, Communication infrastructure, Sustainable energy integration, Renewable energy, Power control interface and standards, Power electronics for high eliability of power systems

Course on Electric energy Step by Step

>> Network characteristics

Future Trends In

Power systems

- >> Transmission networks
- >> HV Substation technologies
- >> Archetecture of HV substations
- >> HV Substation Operating safety and reliabilities
- >> HV Overhead Lines and Cables

POWER SYSTEM NETWORK COURSES



Course on Power System Network Engineering

- Basic Power system
- >> 3 Phase current network
- >> Energy transfer via 3phase network
- >> Short circuit in networks

Course on Grid Connection & Protection

- >> Grid connectivity
- >> Islanding in networks
- >> Grid Codes and Impact with IPPs
- >> Inter connection protection
- >> Inter connection relaying
- >> Settings and Commissioning

Course on HVDC system basics

- >> Introduction to HVDC
- >> Fundamentals and components
- >> HVDC blocks and SLDs
- >> Harmonics and HVDC
- >> Control and Protection of HVDC system

Course on Electrical networks Fault calculation & Analysis

- >> Basic understanding of Vector Algebra
- >> Introduction to the Power system basics, balanced & unbalanced electrical faults
- >> Equivalent circuits of power equipments, Per unit and three-phase power concepts
- >> Analysis of balanced faults
- >> An introduction to Symmetrical component analysis of faults
- >> Analysis of unbalanced faults
- >> Tutorials with solutions on balanced & unbalanced faults



Course on Conventional Instrument Transformers

- >> Current Transformers basics
- >> Current Transformers construction
- >> Voltage Transformers basics
- >> Voltage Transformers construction-Inductive and Capacitive
- >> Composite Errors accuracy
- >> Saturation and Knee point Voltage in CTs
- >> Types of current transformers and Voltage transformers
- >> Protection and Measuring CTs and VTs
- >> Selection of RATING ,CLASS, RATIO ,ALF and BURDEN of CT and VT
- >> Connections to relays and meters

Course on Digital Instrument Transformers

- >> Operation
- >> Technology
- >> Accuracy
- >> Communication with interfacing IEC 61850-9-2
- >> Comparison with conventional transformers

Course on Fundamentals of Power Transformers

- >> Basic Theory
- >> Cooling modes
- >> Stress and failure modes
- >> On Load and Off Load tap changers
- >> Connections
- >> Delta, Star, Zig-zag topologies
- >> Operation and Maintenance

Course on Generators and Motors - Theory

- >> Basic operating principle
- >> Construction
- >> Operation and speed control
- >> Excitation systems
- >> Operating constraints
- >> Selection of AC machines
- >> Stand by operation
- >> Selection of machines
- >> Steady state and Tarnsient stability

Course on Power System Engineering – freshers

- >> Basic power systems technology
- >> Three-phase current network
- >> Capital assets characteristics
- >> Energy transference in the three-phase current network
- >> Short circuit
- >> Physical phenomena

Course on System Grounding

System grounding

- >> System Grounding philosophy
- >> Grounded vs. ungrounded systems
- >> Ground detection in ungrounded systems
- >> High impedance grounding
- >> Low impedance and solidly grounded systems
- >> Grounding generator neutrals
- >> Solved problems



POWER SYSTEM PROTECTION & CONTROL COURSES



Course on fundamentals of Power System Protection

- >> Protection fundamentals
- >> Basic application principle
- >> Introduction to overcurrent protection
- >> Differential protection
- >> Line distance protection
- >> Busbar protection
- >> Motor protection
- >> Generator protection

Course on Protection scheme philosophy for MV & HV Networks

- >> Electrical networks topology/Switchboards exploitation/Protective scheme
- >> Fault calculations/Neutral earthing modes
- >> Busbars protective scheme philosophy
- >> Power transformers protective scheme philosophy
- >> Generators protective scheme philosophy
- >> Synchronous and asynchronous motors protective
- >> scheme philosophy
- >> Lines and cables protective scheme philosophy
- >> Current transformers
- >> Introduction to the control-command systems
- >> Application examples for the specification of a protective relay

Course on Power System Analysis & Protection - Utility

- >> Electrical Power system basics & components
- >> Power system protective Relaying fundamentals
- >> Identify the types of protective systems
- >> Modern protection systems & schemes
- >> Design concepts in applying protection relays
- >> ANSI codes & their significance in relaying
- Select appropriate protection systems for various applications based on reliability, performance, security & cost considerations
- >> Basic understanding of Vector Algebra
- >> Introduction to the Power system basics, balanced & unbalanced electrical faults
- >> Equivalent circuits of power equipments, Per unit and three-phase power concepts
- >> Analysis of balanced & unbalanced faults
- >> An introduction to Symmetrical component analysis of faults
- >> Analysis of sequence networks for faults
- >> Tutorials with solutions on balanced & unbalanced faults
- >> Basic concepts on non-directional over current & earth fault protection in radial networks including busbars, cables & transformers
- >> Understanding the connection, configuration and concepts on directional over current & earth fault protection
- >> Phase and earth overcurrent devices in LV networks.
- >> Application and concepts on sensitive earth fault protection for Cable feeders.
- Application on phase and earth over current devices and settings for Delta/Star transformers.
- Non-directional & directional Overcurrent & earth fault relays and system co-ordination and establish selective and graded schemes
- >> Tutorials with solutions for current protective devices co-ordination in radial networks.

- >> Principles and basics on unit protection for feeders
- Circulating current & balanced voltage principles in feeder/cable protection schemes
- >> Electromechanical Pilot Wire Relays and Schemes
- >> Solid State Pilot Wire Relays and Schemes
- >> Concepts of Summation Transformers and Fault Settings in pilot wire relaying
- >> Understand line charging currents & pilot wire protection
- >> Pilot Wire cable Characteristics, Isolation and supervision in relaying schemes
- >> Ideas on Translay relaying schemes & Application
- Application of Overcurrent Check in pilot relaying
- >> Concepts and need for Intertripping / Destabilising in pilot relaying.
- Theory, winding configurations and equivalent circuit analysis on transformers
- >> Faults and its categorization in transformers
- >> Differential protection principles & techniques
- >> Influence on 2nd harmonic & 5th harmonic detection in transformer differential relaying
- >> Restricted earth fault protection principles & techniques
- >> Back up phase and earth over current protection
- >> Over view of mechanical protection devices such as Buchholz , winding temperature, Sudden pressure devices etc.
- Concepts and application on Overfluxing or Volt /Hertz protection
- >> Over all differential relaying for Generator-Transformer Feeders
- Analysis and concepts on protection relaying schemes for power transformers
- >> Transformer protection relays setting philosophy and criteria.
- >> Setting example & tutorials on differential, REF, over current earth fault, Over load and overfluxing protection & associated schemes.

- >> Introduction to Transmission Lines
- >> Basic principles on R-X plane and relaying
- >> Fundamentals on distance relay operating characteristics and developments with merits/de-merits.
- >> Phase selection & Switch On To Fault
- >> Introduction to Communication schemes in distance relaying
- >> Residual & mutual impedance compensation in distance relays
- >> Concepts in distance relaying for short lines, multi-terminal and tapped line protections
- >> Influence of load flow and fault, arc resistance in distance relays
- >> Weak infeed and Echo logic
- >> Power swing & distance protection
- >> VT fuse failure & distance relays
- >> Fault Location & distance relays
- >> Tripping, Auto re-closing & synchro check functions in line with distance protection
- >> Line protection relays setting philosophy and criteria.
- >> Different Zones & compensation factors Setting calculations with example.
- >> Grading of distance zones
- Power swing, weak infeed & Echo logic settings
- Setting considerations & tips on Short lines, multi terminal lines and Tapped lines
- >> Distance relays and telecommunication schemes
- >> Zone 1 extension Schemes
- >> Transfer Trip schemes Direct & Permissive
- Blocking & Un blocking schemes
- Configuration of distance relays with various schemes, both conventional & modern

- >> Introduction to the basics of auto re-closing in transmission networks
- >> Application of auto re-closing & system stability
- >> Factors influencing auto re-closing in electrical networks
- >> High speed & delayed Auto re-closing in HV /EHV networks
- Single phase & three phase auto re-closing concepts, selection and application
- >> Examples of auto re-close application in HV/EHV networks
- >> Introduction to busbar faults
- >> Busbar protection requirements
- >> Principles and philosophies in Bus bar protection
- >> Frame earth leakage protection for LV bus bars
- >> Busbar differential protection principles & Techniques
- >> Features, benefits and characteristics of busbar protection relays
- >> High impedance busbar differential protection
- >> Low impedance busbar differential protection
- >> Sensitivity towards internal faults & Stability towards External Faults
- >> Configuration of Bus bars & schemes
- >> Main ,check protection schemes and bus wire supervision relaying
- >> Introduction to Numerical busbar protection & relays
- >> Busbar protection relay settings, setting criteria and calculations
- >> Buswire supervision relays -settings & criteria
- >> Conventional current differential protection of feeders and its de-merits
- >> Introduction to Digital/ Numerical current differential protection
- Main features, benefits and characteristics of numerical differential relays
- >> Carrier protection schemes and signaling
- >> Time synchronization and signal transfer techniques
- Signal propagation and propagation delays
- >> Fault detection and operating Quantities
- >> Schemes and capacitive current compensation Techniques
- >> Application to Plain feeders
- >> Application to transformer feeders
- >> Configuration of numeric differential relays to the feeders or cables

- >> Understanding current transformers and its role in electrical networks
- >> Basic Theory, winding configurations and equivalent circuit analysis on current transformers
- >> Construction of CTs
- >> Composite Errors in CTs- Ratio & Phase angle
- Saturation and Knee point Voltage in CTs
- >> Accuracy and its requirement of CTs
- >> Types of current transformers
- >> Protection CTs and Measuring CTs
- >> Polarity check and Vk determination in CTs
- Steady state response of CTs
- >> Transient behaviour of CTs
- Selection of RATING ,CLASS, RATIO ,ALF and BURDEN etc of CTs in line with protective devices
- >> Tutorials with solutions and calculations in selecting the CTs and Vk for different protective relays
- >> An introduction to Non Conventional CTs or Optical CTs
- >> Optical sensors construction & concepts
- >> Optical CTs- Advantages & disadvantages
- Electrical Systems Protection and control evolution from Electromechanical, Static and digital technologies
- >> An introduction to Digital and Numerical relaying
- >> Principles of Numerical relays & construction
- >> Hardware and software
- >> User interface & look, Features and functions of Numerical relays
- >> Digital Inputs and Outputs interface
- Settings and setting procedures
- >> Programming the Numerical relays
- Current and Voltage supervision functions
- Metering in Numerical relays
- >> Extraction and downloading of settings and configuration Tips
- >> An introduction to Fault records, Event records and Disturbance records
- Customisation of Numerical relays for different networks

Course on Power System Analysis & Protection - Industry/Power Plants

DAY 1

Overview of Protection Fundamentals:

- >> Electrical Power system basics & components
- >> Power system protective Relaying fundamentals
- >> Identify the types of protective systems
- >> Modern protection systems & schemes
- >> Design concepts in applying protection relays
- >> ANSI codes & their significance in relaying
- >> Select appropriate protection systems for various applications based on reliability, performance, security & cost considerations

Fault Calculations & Power Systems Analysis:

- >> Basic understanding of Vector Algebra
- >> Introduction to the Power system basics, balanced & unbalanced electrical faults
- >> Equivalent circuits of power equipments, Per unit and three-phase power concepts
- >> Analysis of balanced & unbalanced faults
- >> An introduction to Symmetrical component analysis of faults
- >> Analysis of sequence networks for faults
- >> Tutorials with solutions on balanced & unbalanced faults

Application of Non-Directional and Directional Over current and Earth Fault Protection to Feeders, Cables, Transformers and Busbars:

- >> Basic concepts on non-directional over current & earth fault protection in radial networks including busbars, cables & transformers
- >> Understanding the connection, configuration and concepts on directional over current & earth fault protection
- >> Phase and earth overcurrent devices in radial networks.
- >> Application and concepts on sensitive earth fault protection for Cable feeders.
- Application on phase and earth over current devices and settings for Delta/Star transformers.
- Non-directional & directional Overcurrent & earth fault relays and co-ordination and establish selective and graded schemes
- >> Tutorials with solutions for current protective devices co-ordination in radial networks.

Pilot Wire Differential Protection: Principles and Application:

- >> Principles and basics on unit protection for feeders
- >> Circulating current & balanced voltage principles in feeder/cable protection schemes
- >> Electromechanical Pilot Wire Relays and Schemes
- Solid State Pilot Wire Relays and Schemes
- >> Concepts of Summation Transformers and Fault Settings in pilot wire relaying
- Understand line charging currents & pilot wire protection
- >> Pilot Wire cable Characteristics, Isolation and supervision in relaying schemes
- >> Ideas on Translay relaying schemes & Application
- Application of Overcurrent Check in pilot relaying
- >> Concepts and need for Intertripping / Destabilising in pilot relaying.

Power Transformer & Transformer feeder protection & Schemes:

- >> Theory, winding configurations and equivalent circuit analysis on transformers
- >> Faults and its categorization in transformers
- >> Differential protection principles & techniques
- >> Influence on 2nd harmonic & 5th harmonic detection in transformer differential relaying
- >> Restricted earth fault protection principles & techniques
- >> Back up phase and earth over current protection
- >> Over view of mechanical protection devices such as Buchholz, winding temperature, sudden pressure devices etc.
- >> Concepts and application on Overfluxing or Volt /Hertz protection
- >> Over all differential relaying for Generator-Transformer Feeders
- >> Analysis and concepts on protection relaying schemes for power transformers
- >> Transformer protection relays setting philosophy and criteria.
- >> Setting example & tutorials on differential, REF, over current earth fault, over load and overfluxing protection & associated schemes.

Generator Protection- Basic Principles, Relays, Application & Schemes:

- >> Generator constitution
- >> Connections to power systems
- >> Electrical protection requirements
- >> Generator Faults
- >> Stator earth fault protection
- >> Method of earthing & Fault current limitations
- >> Neutral voltage displacement protection
- >> Differential protection techniques
- >> Negative sequence overcurrent protection
- >> Reverse power protection
- >> Loss of excitation protection
- >> Loss of Synchronisation protection techniques
- >> Thermal Over load protection
- >> Rotor earth fault protection
- >> Back up underimpedance/voltage controlled protections
- >> Under/over Voltage & Frequency protections
- >> Typical generator Electrical protection schemes
- >> Tutorial with solutions Generator Protection relays Settings & Calculations

DAY 4

Motor Protection & Control:

- Types of faults & Causes
- >> Thermal overload & protection
- >> Start/Stall protection
- >> Unbalancing & Protection
- >> Single phasing, Reverse phase rotation & protection
- >> Under voltage protection
- >> Short circuit protection
- >> Differential protection
- >> Mechanical failures- A look
- >> Synchronous motors & Protection
- >> Tutorial with solutions Motor Protection relays Settings Example



Busbar Protection Techniques & Schemes:

- >> Introduction to busbar faults
- >> Busbar protection requirements
- >> Principles and philosophies in Bus bar protection
- >> Frame earth leakage protection for LV bus bars
- >> Busbar differential protection principles & Techniques
- >> Features, benefits and characteristics of busbar protection relays
- >> High impedance busbar differential protection
- >> Low impedance busbar differential protection
- >> Sensitivity towards internal faults & Stability towards External Faults
- >> Configuration of Bus bars & schemes
- >> Main ,check protection schemes and bus wire supervision relaying
- >> Introduction to Numerical busbar protection & relays
- >> Busbar protection relay settings, setting criteria and calculations
- Buswire supervision relays –settings & criteria

Current Transformer Requirements for Protection Relaying:

- >> Understanding current transformers and its role in electrical networks
- Basic Theory, winding configurations and equivalent circuit analysis on current transformers
- >> Construction of CTs
- >> Composite Errors in CTs Ratio & Phase angle
- Saturation and Knee point Voltage in CTs
- Accuracy and its requirement of CTs
- >> Types of current transformers
- >> Protection CTs and Measuring CTs
- >> Polarity check and Vk determination in CTs
- >> Steady state response of CTs
- >> Transient behaviour of CTs
- >> Selection of RATING, CLASS, RATIO, ALF and BURDEN etc of CTs in line with protective devices
- >> Tutorials with solutions and calculations in selecting the CTs and Vk for different protective relays
- >> An Introduction to Non Conventional CTs or Optical CTs
- Optical sensors construction & concepts
- >> Optical CTs Advantages & disadvantages

Electrical Systems Protection and control evolution from Electromechanical, Static and digital technologies :

- An Introduction to Digital and Numerical relaying
- Principles of Numerical relays & construction
- >> Hardware and software
- >> User interface & look, Features and functions of Numerical relays
- Digital Inputs and Outputs interface
- >> Settings and setting procedures
- >> Programming the Numerical relays
- Current and Voltage transformers supervision functions
- >> Metering in Numerical relays
- >> Extraction and downloading of settings and configuration Tips
- >> An introduction to Fault records, Event records and Disturbance records
- >> Customisation of Numerical relays for different networks



Course on application of Protective relays to Transmission systems

- >> Application principles of distance protection
- >> Setting procedures of distance protection relays
- >> Application principles of distance protection schemes
- >> Application principles of current differential protection
- >> Setting procedures of differential protection relays
- >> Auto reclose on Transmission Systems
- >> System Stability
- >> Application principles and setting procedures of busbar protection

Course on application of Protective relays to Distribution systems

- >> Application principles of feeder protection
- >> Setting procedures of feeder protection
- Auto reclose on Distribution Systems
- Application principles of Motor protection
- >> Setting procedures of motor protection
- Application principles of Transfromer protection
- >> Setting procedures of transformer protection

Course on Overcurrent & EF relays co-ordination to Industrial systems

- Basic concepts on non-directional over current & earth fault protection in radial networks including busbars, cables & transformers
- Phase and earth overcurrent devices in LV networks.
- >> Application on phase and earth over current devices and settings for Delta/Star transformers.
- >> Tutorials with solutions for current protective devices co-ordination in radial networks.

Course on Generator Protection and schemes

- >> Generator constitution
- >> Connections to power systems
- >> Electrical protection requirements
- >> Generator Faults
- >> Stator earth fault protection
- >> Method of earthing & Fault current limitations
- >> Neutral voltage displacement protection
- >> Differential protection techniques
- >> Negative sequence overcurrent protection
- >> Reverse power protection
- >> Loss of excitation protection
- >> Loss of Synchronisation protection techniques
- >> Thermal Over load protection
- >> Rotor earth fault protection
- >> Back up underimpedance/voltage controlled protections
- Under/over Voltage & Frequency protections
- >> Typical generator Electrical protection schemes
- >> Tutorial with solutions Generator Protection relays Settings & Calculations

Course on State of art Numerical Power System protection & Relays

- >> Electrical Systems Protection and control evolution from Electromechanical Static and digital technologies- Numerical relays
- >> An introduction to Digital and Numerical relaying- One box solution concepts
- >> Principles of Numerical relays & construction
- >> Hardware and software
- >> User interface & look, Features and functions of Numerical relays
- >> Digital Inputs and Outputs interface
- >> Setting procedures and configuration
- >> Programming the Numerical relays
- >> Current and Voltage supervision functions
- Metering in Numerical relays
- >> Communication to SCS or SCADA
- >> An introduction to Fault records, Event records and Disturbance records
- Customisation of Numerical relays for different networks



Course on Modern Power system protective Relaying

Fault Calculations & Power Systems Analysis:

- >> Introduction to the Power system basics, balanced & unbalanced electrical faults
- >> Equivalent circuits of power equipments, PU and 3-phase power concepts
- >> Analysis of balanced & unbalanced faults
- >> An introduction to Symmetrical component analysis of faults
- >> Analysis of sequence networks for faults
- >> Tutorials with solutions on balanced & unbalanced faults

Application of Non-Directional and Directional Over current and Earth Fault Protection to Feeders, Cables, Transformers and Busbars:

- >> Basic concepts on non-directional over current & earth fault protection in radial networks including busbars, cables & transformers
- >> Understanding the connection, configuration and concepts on directional over current & earth fault protection
- Non-directional & directional Overcurrent & earth fault relays and co-ordination and establish selective and graded schemes
- >> Tutorials with solutions for current protective devices co-ordination in radial networks.

Pilot Wire Differential Protection: Principles and Application:

- >> Circulating current & balanced voltage principles in feeder/cable protection schemes
- >> Electromechanical and Solid State Pilot Wire Relays and Schemes
- >> Concepts of Summation Transformers and Fault Settings in pilot wire relaying
- >> Understand line charging currents & pilot wire protection
- >> Pilot Wire cable Characteristics, Isolation and supervision in relaying schemes
- Concepts and need for Intertripping / Destabilising in pilot relaying.

Power Transformer & Transformer feeder protection & Schemes:

- >> Faults and its categorization in transformers
- >> Differential protection principles & techniques
- >> Influence on 2nd harmonic & 5th harmonic detection in transformer differential relaying
- >> High impedance Restricted earth fault protection principles & techniques
- >> Over view of mechanical protection devices such as Buchholz, winding temperature, sudden pressure devices etc.
- >> Concepts and application on Overfluxing or Volt /Hertz protection
- Analysis and concepts on protection relaying schemes for power transformers
- >> Transformer protection relays setting philosophy and criteria.

Distance protection:

- >> Fundamentals on distance Protection and operating characteristics
- >> Introduction to Communication schemes in distance relaying
- >> Residual & mutual impedance compensation in distance relays
- >> Concepts in distance relaying for short lines, multi-terminal and tapped line protections
- >> Influence of load flow and fault, arc resistance in distance relays
- >> Weak infeed and Echo logic
- >> Power swing & distance protection
- >> VT fuse failure & distance relays
- >> Fault Location & distance relays
- >> Tripping, Auto re-closing & synchro check functions in line with distance protection
- >> Line protection relays setting philosophy and criteria.
- >> Different Zones & compensation factors Setting calculations with example.
- >> Grading of distance zones
- >> Power swing, weak infeed & Echo logic settings
- >> Distance relays and telecommunication schemes
- Zone 1 extension and Transfer Trip schemes Direct & Permissive
- >> Blocking & Un blocking schemes
- Configuration of distance relays with various schemes, both conventional & modern

Busbar Protection & Schemes:

- >> Introduction to busbar faults
- >> Principles and philosophies in Bus bar protection
- >> Frame earth leakage protection for LV bus bars
- >> Busbar differential protection principles & relays
- >> High impedance busbar differential protection
- >> Low impedance busbar differential protection
- >> Configuration of Bus bars & schemes
- Main ,check protection schemes and bus wire supervision relaying
- >> Busbar protection relay settings, setting criteria and calculations
- Buswire supervision relays –settings & criteria



Generator Protection- Basic Principles, Relays, Application & Schemes:

- >> Generator constitution
- >> Generator Faults- Stator earth fault protection
- >> Neutral voltage displacement protection
- >> Differential protection techniques
- >> Negative sequence overcurrent protection
- >> Reverse power protection
- >> Loss of excitation protection &Loss of Synchronisation protection
- >> Thermal Over load protection
- >> Rotor earth fault protection
- >> Back up underimpedance/voltage controlled protections
- >> Under/over Voltage & Frequency protections
- >> Typical generator Electrical protection schemes
- >> Tutorial with solutions Generator Protection relays Settings & Calculations

Motor Protection & Control:

- >> Types of faults & Causes
- >> Thermal overload & protection
- Start/Stall protection, Unbalancing & Protection
- Single phasing, Reverse phase rotation & protection
- >> Under voltage protection
- >> Short circuit protection
- >> Differential protection
- >> Mechanical failures- A look
- >> Synchronous motors & Protection

CTs & VTs for Protective relaying:

- >> Basic Theory, winding configurations of current and Voltage transformers
- >> Construction of CTs & VTs
- Composite Errors in CTs- Ratio & Phase angle
- Saturation and Knee point Voltage in CTs
- >> Accuracy and its requirement of CTs & VTs
- >> Types of current transformers and Voltage Transformers
- Protection CTs and Measuring CTs & VTs
- >> Selection of RATING ,CLASS, RATIO ,ALF and BURDEN etc of CTs & VTs in line with protective and Metering devices
- >> Tutorials with solutions and calculations in selecting the CTs and Vk for different protective relays



Current and Voltage Transformers (CTs&VTs) for Protection relaying

- >> Current transformer requirements for Protective relaying
 - >> Basic Theory & Principle
 - >> Standards
 - >> Polarity
 - >> Knee Point Voltage & Saturation Concept & Definition
 - >> Types of CTs
 - >> Measurement CTs
 - >> Protection CTs
 - >> CTs- Designation CLASS & Specification
 - >> CT selection for different protection applications.
- >> Voltage transformers for Protective relaying
 - >> Basic Theory & Principle
 - >> Standards
 - >> Types of VTs
 - >>> VTs- Designation CLASS & Specification
 - >> VT selection for different protection applications
- >> CT and VT requirements
 - >> Tutorials CT &VT sizing calculation example

POWER SYSTEM PROTECTION RELAYS COURSES



Course on Protection Relays

Directional and non directional Overcurrent and Earth fault Protection ABB /ALSTOM /AREVA /SIEMENS relays

- >> Hardware & Software Familiarisation
- >> Function, features and Application
- >> Menu Navigation, Measurements & Monitoring
- >> Introduction to the Software setting
- >> Local Communication & Programming
- >> Uploading, Downloading & Setting Files creation
- >> Menu Text Editing and File Transfer
- >> Faults & Events Records Extraction & Interrogation
- >> Disturbance Records Extraction process
- >> On-line Measurements and Commissioning Tools explanation
- >> Practical session- Functional testing and performance analysis

Line Distance Protection Relays-

ABB /ALSTOM /AREVA /SIEMENS relays

- >> Hardware & Software Familiarisation
- >> Function, features and Application
- >> Menu Navigation, Measurements & Monitoring
- >> Introduction to the Software setting
- >> Local Communication & Programming
- >> Uploading, Downloading & Setting Files creation
- >> Menu Text Editing and File Transfer
- >> Faults & Events Records Extraction & Interrogation
- Disturbance Records Extraction process
- >> On-line Measurements and Commissioning Tools explanation
- >> Practical session- Functional testing and performance analysis

Line or cable current Differential Protection Relays-

ABB /ALSTOM /AREVA /SIEMENS relays

- >> Hardware & Software Familiarisation
- >> Function, features and Application
- >> Menu Navigation, Measurements & Monitoring
- >> Introduction to the Software setting
- >> Local Communication & Programming
- >> Uploading, Downloading & Setting Files creation
- >> Menu Text Editing and File Transfer
- >> Faults & Events Records Extraction & Interrogation
- Disturbance Records Extraction process
- On-line Measurements and Commissioning Tools explanation
- >> Practical session- Functional testing and performance analysis

Transformer Protection Relays-

ABB /ALSTOM /AREVA /SIEMENS relays

- >> Hardware & Software Familiarisation
- >> Function, features and Application
- >> Menu Navigation, Measurements & Monitoring
- >> Introduction to the Software setting
- Local Communication & Programming
- >> Uploading, Downloading & Setting Files creation
- >> Menu Text Editing and File Transfer
- >> Faults & Events Records Extraction & Interrogation
- Disturbance Records Extraction process
- >> On-line Measurements and Commissioning Tools explanation
- >> Practical session- Functional testing and performance analysis

Bus bar Protection Relays-

ABB /ALSTOM /AREVA /SIEMENS relays

- >> Hardware & Software Familiarisation
- >> Function, features and Application
- >> Menu Navigation, Measurements & Monitoring
- >> Introduction to the Software setting
- >> Local Communication & Programming
- >> Uploading, Downloading & Setting Files creation
- >> Menu Text Editing and File Transfer
- >> Faults & Events Records Extraction & Interrogation
- Disturbance Records Extraction process
- >> On-line Measurements and Commissioning Tools explanation
- >> Practical session- Functional testing and performance analysis

Generator Protection Relays-

ABB /ALSTOM /AREVA /SIEMENS relays

- >> Hardware & Software Familiarisation
- >> Function, features and Application
- >> Menu Navigation, Measurements & Monitoring
- >> Introduction to the Software setting
- >> Local Communication & Programming
- >> Uploading, Downloading & Setting Files creation
- >> Menu Text Editing and File Transfer
- >> Faults & Events Records Extraction & Interrogation
- >> Disturbance Records Extraction process
- >> On-line Measurements and Commissioning Tools explanation
- Practical session- Functional testing and performance analysis

Motor Protection Relays-

ABB /ALSTOM /AREVA /SIEMENS relays

- >> Hardware & Software Familiarisation
- >> Function, features and Application
- >> Menu Navigation, Measurements & Monitoring
- >> Introduction to the Software setting
- >> Local Communication & Programming
- >> Uploading, Downloading & Setting Files creation
- >> Menu Text Editing and File Transfer
- >> Faults & Events Records Extraction & Interrogation
- Disturbance Records Extraction process
- >> On-line Measurements and Commissioning Tools explanation
- >> Practical session- Functional testing and performance analysis

Synchronising & Breaker Failure Protection Relays-

ABB /ALSTOM /AREVA /SIEMENS relays

- >> Hardware & Software Familiarisation
- >> Function, features and Application
- >> Menu Navigation, Measurements & Monitoring
- >> Introduction to the Software setting
- >> Local Communication & Programming
- >> Uploading, Downloading & Setting Files creation
- >> Menu Text Editing and File Transfer
- >> Faults & Events Records Extraction & Interrogation
- >> Disturbance Records Extraction process
- On-line Measurements and Commissioning Tools explanation
- >> Practical session- Functional testing and performance analysis

Course on Numerical relays – Testing procedure, setting & Configuration

- >> Numerical relay- Hardware & Software Familiarisation
- >> Function, features and Application
- >> Menu Navigation, Measurements & Monitoring
- >> Introduction to the Software setting
- >> Local Communication & Programming
- >> Uploading, Downloading & Setting Files creation
- >> Menu Text Editing and File Transfer
- >> Faults & Events Records Extraction & Interrogation
- >> Disturbance Records Extraction process
- On-line Measurements and Commissioning Tools explanation
- >> Practical session- Functional testing and performance analysis

Course on Commissioning & Preventive Maintenance of protective relays

- >> Protection relays –Testing methods & procedures
- >> Primary and secondary injection tests
- >> Site requirements
- >> Pre-commissioning
- >> Commissioning & preventive maintenance techniques
- >> Frequency of maintenance
- Maintenance checks
- >> CT & VT checks
- >> Functional test on relays and performance evaluation methods
- >> Fault recorders and Disturbance recorders analysis
- Condition monitoring
- >> Fault finding & Troubleshooting



SUBSTATION ENGINEERING & DESIGN COURSES



Course on Substation Design and Engineering

- >> Substation SLD
- >> Base Design Concepts
- >> Protection and control schemes understanding
- >> Standards and Codes
- >> Design & drafting Software tools definition
- >> Detailed design scheme principles
- >> Design and development of schematics- procedure
- >> Engineering check lists
- >> Cortec definition and material management
- >> Understanding and applying wiring diagrams
- >> Manufacturing documents and wiring list , tables
- >> Interfacing and cable schedules
- >> AS-BUILT formulation and techniques
- >> Design of schemes with tutorials

Course on CT and VT sizing calculation for substation Relays, BCUs & Meters

- >> Current transformer requirements for Protective relaying
 - >> Basic Theory & Principle
 - >> Standards
 - >> Types of CTs
 - >> Measurement CTs
 - >> Protection CTs
 - >> CTs- Designation CLASS & Specification
 - >> CT selection for different protection applications.
- >> Voltage transformers for Protective relaying
 - >> Basic Theory & Principle
 - >> Standards
 - >> Types of VTs
 - >> VTs- Designation CLASS & Specification
 - >> VT selection for different protection applications
- >> Current transformer sizing calculation for relays
 - >> Tutorials CT adequacy calculation example –OC, Distance, Differential, REF, Busbar etc.. relays



Course on Setting calculations for Substation Relays, BCUs & Meters

- >> Substation SLD with relays connections
- >> Application of functions
- >> Setting criteria
- >> Configuration techniques
- >> Relay co-ordination principles
- >> OEM relays setting pattern analysis
- >> Settings tool
- >> Setting calculation report formulation
- >> Setting calculation for relays:
- >> Tutorials with example -OC, Distance, Differential , REF, Busbar etc.. relays

MANAGEMENT & LEADERSHIP COURSES



Course on Management & Leadership

LEADERSHIP & MANAGEMENT STYLES

- >> Introduction
- >> Differences between leading and managing
- >> Setting Direction
- >> Organising and staffing
- >> Aligning people
- >> Execution
- >> Controlling and problem solving
- >> Motivating and inspiring
- >> Outcome
- >> Producing stability
- >> Producing change
- >> `Autocratic
- >> Permissive
- >> Directive Democrat
- >> Directive Autocrat
- >> Permissive Democrat
- >> Permissive Autocrat
- >> Quadrants of Situational Leadership
- >> Telling
- >> Delegating
- >> Participating
- >> Selling
- >> Summarising

COMMUNICATION & MYERS-BRIGGS TYPE INDICATOR [MBTI]

- >> Introduction
- >> Barriers to effective Communication
- >> Active Listening
- >> Questioning Skills
- >> Behaviour
- >> Listening skills
- >> Pre-occupation
- >> Emotional blocks
- >> Hostility
- >> Charisma
- >> Past Experience
- >> Hidden Agendas
- >> Inarticulateness
- >> Special Languages
- >> Stereotyping
- >> Physical Environment
- >> Individual's Physical Condition
- >> Defensiveness
- >> Relationships
- >> Status
- >> How to improve Listening Skills
- >> Be comfortable
- >> Watch as well as listen
- >> Do not distract other people
- >> Ask if you do not understand
- >> Maintenance of eye contact



- >> Use supportive sounds
- >> Clarifying
- >> Restatement
- >> Neutral
- >> Reflective
- >> Verbal, Vocal and Visual [Body Language]
- >> What is MBTI and where does it come from?
- >> Eight preferences on four bipolar scales
- >> Extraversion
- >> Introversion
- >> Sensing
- >> Intuition
- >> Thinking
- >> Feeling
- >> Judging
- >> Perceiving
- >> Summarising

MANAGING ACROSS CULTURES

- >> Introduction
- >> Diversity Management
- >> Intercultural Competences
- >> Promote values of own national culture
- >> Represent company values
- >> Understand other cultures
- >> Communicate with other cultures
- >> Negotiate effectively
- >> Acquire valid experience
- >> Dimensions of cultural Difference
- >> Interpersonal Communication
- >> Perception of time
- >> Respect for seniority
- >> Assumptions
- >> Stereotyping
- >> Valuing Diversity
- >> Openness
- >> Organisation cultures
- >> Culture type
- >> Individual motivation
- >> Way to success
- >> Definition of success
- >> Climate
- >> Summarising



PERFORMANCE MANAGEMENT

- >> Introduction
- >> Plan
- >> Implement
- >> Review
- >> Evaluation
- >> Benefits
- >> Multiple purposes
- >> Quickly changing environments
- >> Time
- >> Bureaucracy
- >> Feedback
- >> Subjective
- >> Objectives
- >> Personal reactions
- >> Coverage
- >> Storage and use
- >> Ownership
- >> Lack of creativity
- >> Changes occurring in approaches
- >> The elements of performance management
- >> Interrelated activities
- >> Job descriptions
- >> Performance plans

- >> Personal Development Plan
- >> Agreeing targets
- >> SMART- Stretching, Measurable, Agreed, Realistic, Time bound
- >> CASE- Condition, Action, Standard, Evaluate
- >> Summarising

MANAGING OTHERS

- >> Introduction
- >> Activity
- >> Performance Appraisal
- >> Good Practice
- >> Preparation
- >> Setting
- >> Attitude
- >> Opening
- >> The Interview
- >> Closing
- >> Follow up
- >> Appraisal pitfalls
- >> Bias
- >> Prejudice
- >> The Halo Effect
- >> The Horn Effect
- >> Logical Rating
- >> Contrast

- >> Similarity
- >> Leniency
- >> Harshness [Strictness, Severity]
- >> Central Tendency
- >> Proximity
- >> Recency
- >> Fatigue
- >> Length of Service
- >> Forced Distribution
- >> Avoiding Defensive Communication
- >> Rewards
- >> Development and methods
- >> Coaching is just good management
- >> Training
- >> Coaching
- >> Mentoring
- >> Focus, Time span, Employee involvement
- >> GROW Goal , Reality , Options , Will
- >> Why bother
- >> Summarising

MOTIVATION

- >> Introduction
- >> Recognising motivation
- >> What motivates people
- >> The Effort-Performance-Outcome Links
- >> Objectives, Ability and Skill
- >> Extrinsic- Pay, Status, Working condition, Praise, Promotion, Leisure
- >> Intrinsic Self Respect, Achievement, Learning, Contribution, Worthwhile Activity
- >> Job Satisfaction
- >> Type and Motivation
- >> Sensing types and Intuitive types
- >> Motivating thinking people and feeling people
- >> Motivating Judging types and perceptive types

PERSONAL DEVELOPMENT PLANNING

- >> Goal Setting
- >> SMART- Specific, Measurable, Achievable, Result Oriented, Time Bound/Based
- >> ASS Agreed, Supported, Stretching
- >> Planning
- >> Measurable Activity
- >> Accountability
- >> Timed Activities
- >> Available Resources
- >> Evaluating Process, Commitment
- >> Tools for Development
- >> Learning Cycle
- >> Summarising, Certification



Course on Marketing Management

DAY 1

- >> Introduction
- >> Marketing Segmentation
- >> Elements of Marketing Mix
- >> Marketing Strategy
- >> Sales Forecasting, Managing the Product

DAY 2

- >> Product Life Cycle
- >> Pricing
- >> Marketing Information System
- >> International Marketing
- >> Summarising, Certification

Course on Management Information system

DAY 1

- >> HR/Administration Management
- >> Marketing Management
- >> Sales Management

DAY 2

- >> Procurement and Logistics Management
- >> Sress Management
- >> Crisis Management
- >> Summarising
- >> Certification

Course on Cost Effective Maintenance Management

- >> Introduction of Maintenance Management
- >> Specific Maintenance Definition Maintenance Goals
- >> Reactive Maintenance
- >> Predictive Maintenance
- >> Preventative Maintenance
- >> Total Productive Maintenance
- >> Reliability -- Centered Maintenance
- >> Overall Equipment Effectiveness
- >> Principles of Maintenance Management
- >> Why we have a Maintenance Plan?
- >> Maintenance Process
- >> Expected Outcomes
- >> Maintenance Budget
- >> Levels of Planning
- >> Effective Planned Maintenance
- >> How to implement a good Maintenance Plan (Manpower, Spare Parts, Tools)
- >> Plan Evaluation & Feedback
- >> Causes of Poor Productivity
- >> Elements of Labor Control
- >> Total Cost Visibility
- >> Life Cycle Cost
- >> Maintenance Methods and Cost Centers
- >> Maintenance Classifications
- >> Accounting Procedures
- >> Area for reducing Maintenance Costs
- >> Economics Indicators of Maintenance Costs
- >> How to reduce maintenance Cost:
- >> Use of Contractors
- >> Area Maintenance/ Zones/ Shifts
- >> Company Maintenance Manpower
- >> Ordering Parts
- >> Functions of the Maintenance Store
- >> Spare Parts Storage & Retrieval
- >> Methods to control & reduce Inventory
- >> 10 Rules for Improvement of Work Process

Course on Maintenance Leadership and Technology

- >> Introduction to Maintenance Management
- >> Definitions of key terms
- >> Types of Maintenance Reactive, planned and improvement jobs, Preventive and Proactive
- >> Maintenance Planning and Scheduling
- >> Computerised Maintenance Management Systems
- >> Developing Maintenance Key Performance Indicators
- >> Maintenance Organisation Structure and Policies
- >> Developing and Implementing a Preventive Maintenance Program
- >> Applying Reliability Based principles to Maintenance Strategy Development
- Managing Maintenance Spare Parts and Logistics
- >> Optimising Spare Parts Inventory Levels
- >> Maintenance Budgeting
- >> Controlling Maintenance Costs
- >> Engineering, Production & Maintenance Teams
- >> Benefits of Integrated teams
- >> Motivation and empowerment
- >> Implementing Team Based Continuous Improvement in Maintenance
- Causes of Machinery Failure
- >> Cause of system failures
- >> Electrical compnents failures
- >> Job Feedback and the Importance of History Records
- >> Elementary Statistics
- >> Collection, Analysis, Representation and Interpretation of Statistical Data
- >> Reliability Models
- >> Maintenance Cost Optimisation
- >> Condition based Maintenance -What to Monitor and Where
- >> Condition Monitoring Systems
- >> Trending of Monitored Data
- >> Frequency of Measurement
- >> Parameter Symptom Limits
- >> Substation condition monitoring
- >> Condition based maintenance startegies and planning

Course on Root Cause Failure Analysis

- >> Problem Solving Basic Principles
- >> Problem Identification Session
- >> Terminology of RCFA
- >> Decision Logic
- >> Three Knowledge Types
- >> Maintenance Maturity Indexing
- >> Six Level Generic Performance Standard
- >> Continuous Improvement
- >> The SQC Performance Model
- >> Reverse Risk Analysis
- >> Maintenance / Operations Objectives and Resource Analysis
- >> Complexity; Risk; and Variability Models
- >> The Maintenance Cost Ratio
- >> Solving of Delegate Problems
- >> Cross Referencing Operational Variables
- Sigma Sets: The Absolute Decision Standard
- >> Data / Knowledge Base
- >> Accuracy and Availability of Data / Cost relationship
- >> The Four critical stages of Data Maturity
- Logical Critical Thinking vs. Creative Lateral Divergent Thinking
- >> Maintenance Strategy Development and Implementation
- >> Standard Pitfalls for Maintenance Improvement Initiatives
- >> Generic Problem Solving Techniques
- >> Logical Problem Solving Techniques
- >> Creative Problem Solving Techniques
- A Systematic Root Cause Failure Analysis Methodology
- >> Introduction to TRIZ Methodology



- >> Review of Most Suitable Techniques
- >> Development of an "Instant Approach" to Problem Solving
- >> Review of Most Suitable Techniques
- >> Development of an "Instant Approach" to Problem Solving
- >> Individual Delegate Requirements
- >> Commercial Programs
- >> Logistical Requirements for Practical RCFA implementation
- >> RCFA Exercises (Analysis of Client Company Specific Problems)
- >> Case Studies: Analysis and Exercises

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